

Section 3.

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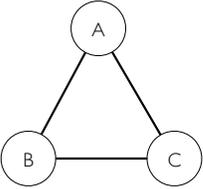
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**Points & Lines in Graph Terms**  
Some Very Basic Graph Theory



- **Nodes** = {a, b, c}
- **Edges** = { (a,b), (b,c), (a, c) }

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Directed and Undirected Ties

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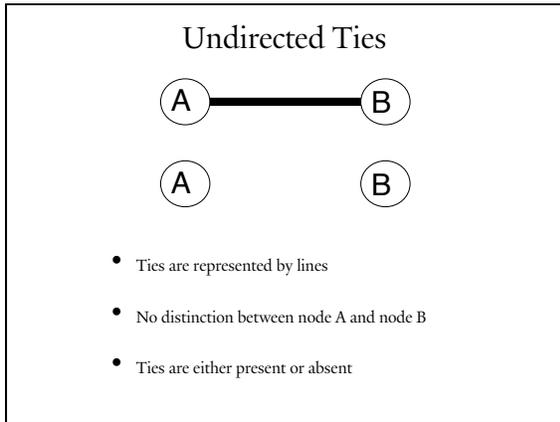
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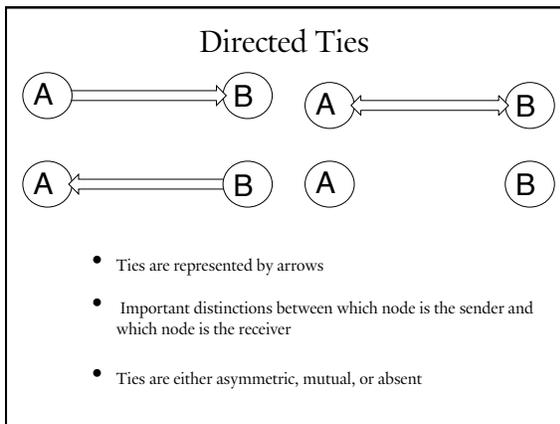
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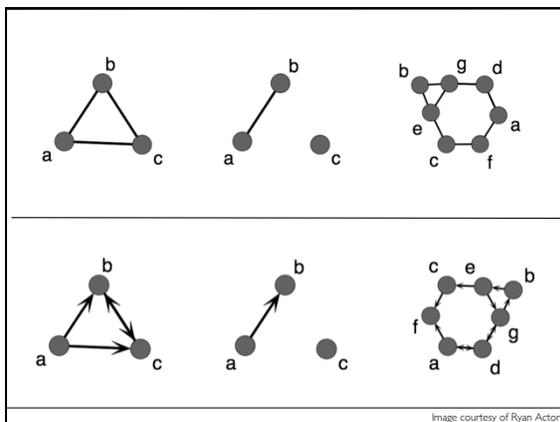
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Types of Data Structures

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Network Data Structures

1. Sociomatrix
2. Edgelist

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Sociomatrix

- The matrix is a square with the order of nodes in the 1<sup>st</sup> row the same as the order of nodes in the 1<sup>st</sup> column
- Each cell indicates the presence of a tie (1s) or the absence of a tie (0s)
- The diagonal of 0s shows that nodes are not connected to themselves

	Lee	Min	Ned
Lee	0	1	1
Min	1	0	1
Ned	1	1	0

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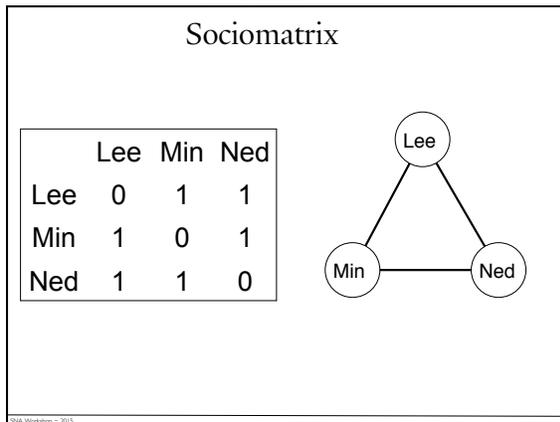
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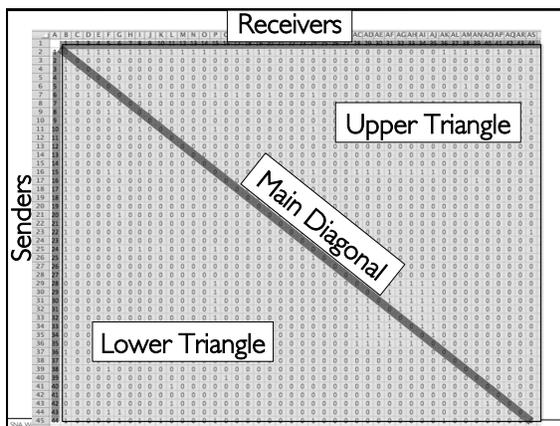
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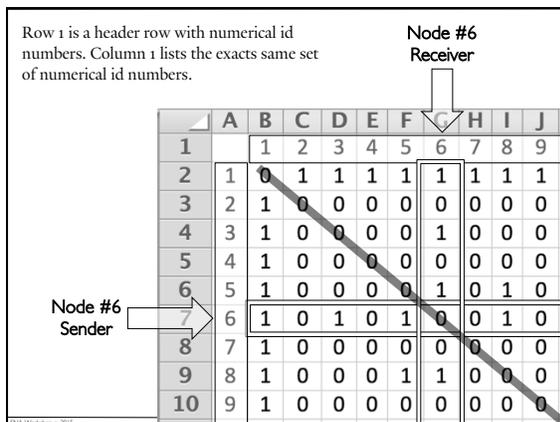
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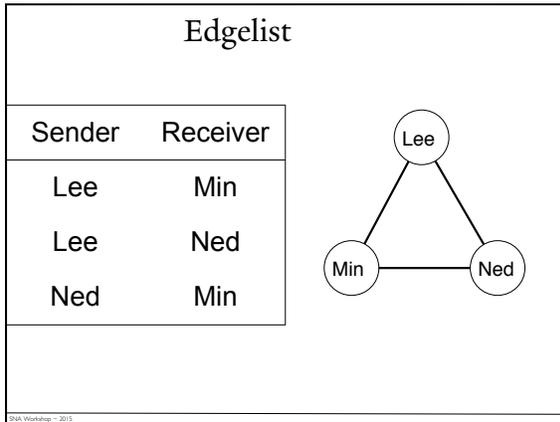
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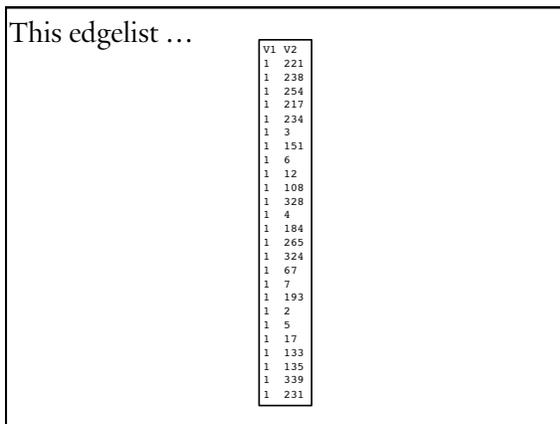
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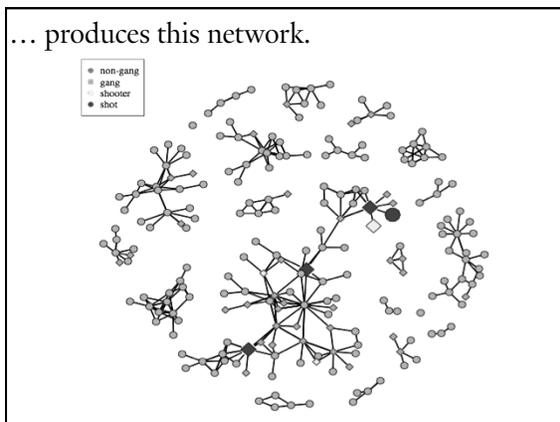
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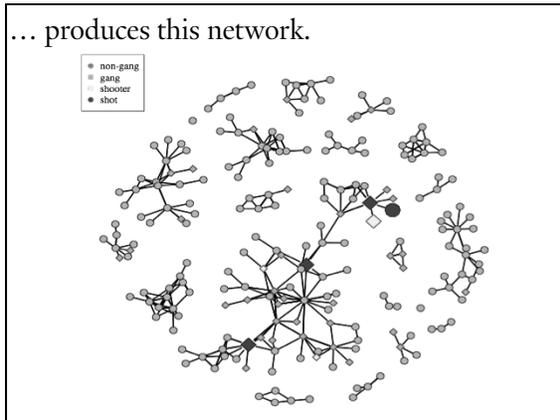
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One-Mode vs. Two-Mode Data

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One-Mode Data

A single set of nodes that are all the same type.

```
graph TD; Lee((Lee)) --- Min((Min)); Min --- Ned((Ned)); Ned --- Lee;
```

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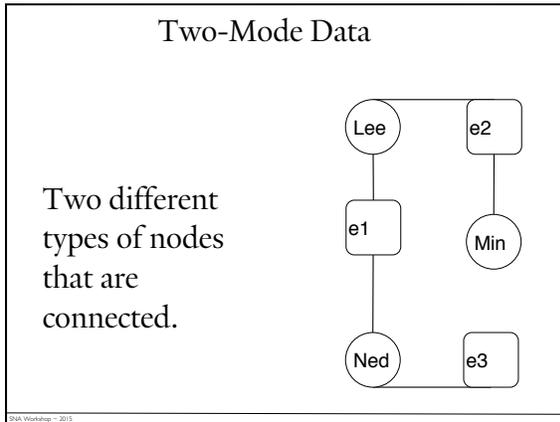
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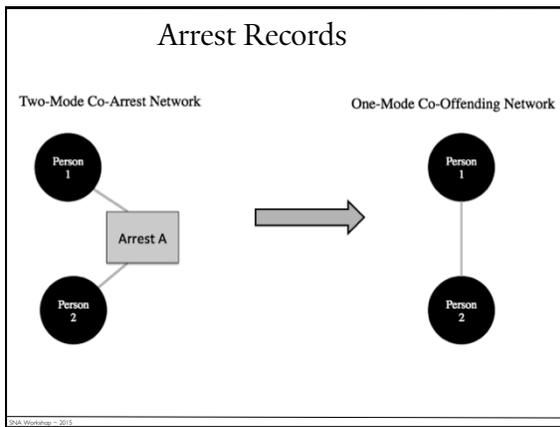
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### Classic Arrest Data

DATE	ARREST_NO	ID_NO
6/1/15 12:10 AM	ARN 105711	2055047
6/1/15 12:12 AM	ARN 105723	2386552
6/1/15 12:15 AM	ARN 105725	2966102
6/1/15 12:15 AM	ARN 105774	2843250
6/1/15 12:18 AM	ARN 105773	2420701
6/1/15 12:18 AM	ARN 105773	2534758
6/1/15 12:20 AM	ARN 105746	3190981
6/1/15 12:20 AM	ARN 105761	2916244
6/1/15 12:20 AM	ARN 105761	3190906
6/1/15 12:22 AM	ARN 105714	2888633
6/1/15 12:22 AM	ARN 105731	2248610

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### Classic Arrest Data

DATE	ARREST_NO	ID_NO
6/1/15 12:10 AM	ARN 105711	2055047
6/1/15 12:12 AM	ARN 105723	2386552
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6/1/15 12:20 AM	ARN 105761	2916244
6/1/15 12:20 AM	ARN 105761	3190906
6/1/15 12:22 AM	ARN 105714	2888633
6/1/15 12:22 AM	ARN 105731	2248610

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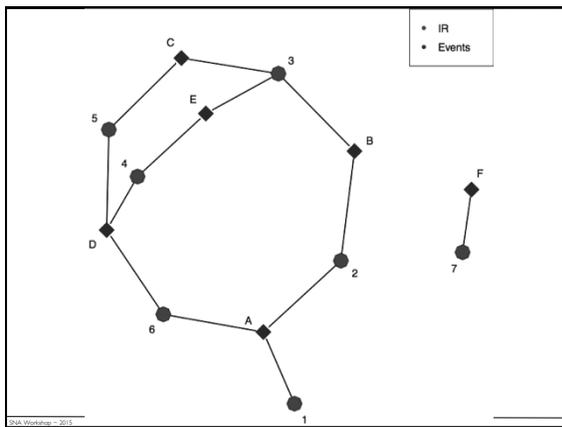
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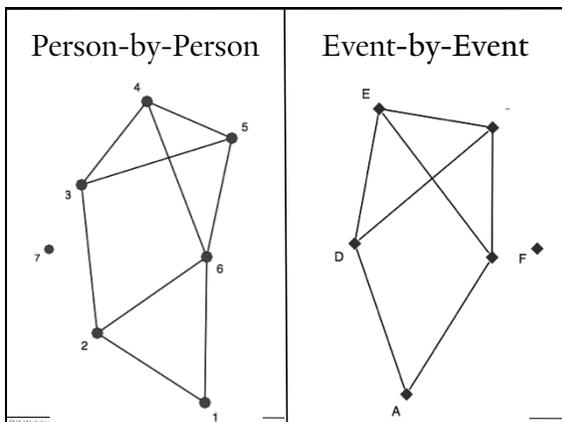
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attributes

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### Attributes

sender	receiver
1	2
1	3
1	4
2	3
2	4
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
7	9
10	11
12	13
12	14

ID Number	Name	Sex	GPA
1	Joe	male	3.2
2	Sandy	female	3.5
3	Tom	male	2.5
4	Alicia	female	4
5	Andy	male	2.9
6	Don	male	3
7	Jen	female	3.1
8	Tina	female	3.5
9	Brad	male	2.8
10	Moreno	male	3
11	Joe	male	3.8
12	Hector	male	2.9
13	MJ	female	3
14	Joan	female	3

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Where can you find relational data?

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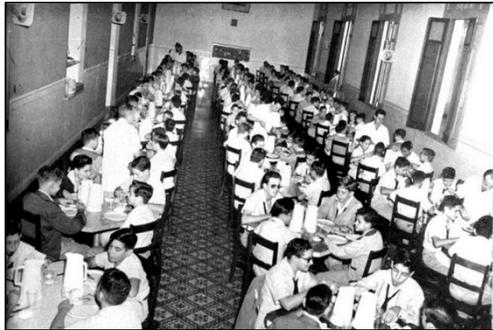
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### Observations



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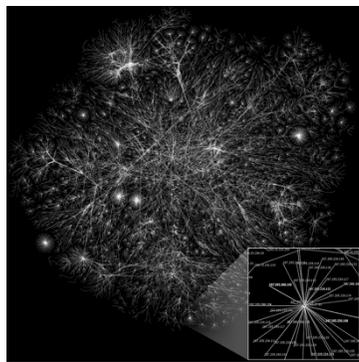
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### The Internet



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### Surveys

Please think about the relations between the people you just mentioned. Some of them may be total strangers in the sense that they wouldn't recognize each other if they bumped into each other on the street. Others may be especially close, as close or closer to each other as they are to you.

First, think about NAME 1 and NAME 2.  
 ASK: CLOSE1 FOR FIRST PAIR.  
 A. Are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ total strangers?  
 IF YES... (ASK NAME1, NAME2, NAME3, NAME4, NAMES FOR NEXT PAIR DOWN)  
 IF NO... (ASK CLOSE12, CLOSE13, CLOSE14, CLOSE15, CLOSE 23, CLOSE24, CLOSE25, CLOSE26, CLOSE35, CLOSE45)

B. Are they especially close? PROBE: As close or closer to each other as they are to you?  
 IF YES... (ASK NAME1, NAME2, NAME3, NAME4, NAMES FOR NEXT PAIR DOWN)  
 IF NO... (ASK NAME1, NAME2, NAME3, NAME4, NAMES FOR NEXT PAIR DOWN)

PERSON	NAME1	NAME2	NAME3	NAME4	NAMES
NAME 2	A. YES...1 NO...2				
	B. YES...1 NO...2				
NAME 3	A. YES...1 NO...2	A. YES...1 NO...2			
	B. YES...1 NO...2	B. YES...1 NO...2			
NAME 4	A. YES...1 NO...2	A. YES...1 NO...2	A. YES...1 NO...2		
	B. YES...1 NO...2	B. YES...1 NO...2	B. YES...1 NO...2		
NAME 5	A. YES...1 NO...2	A. YES...1 NO...2	A. YES...1 NO...2	A. YES...1 NO...2	
	B. YES...1 NO...2	B. YES...1 NO...2	B. YES...1 NO...2	B. YES...1 NO...2	

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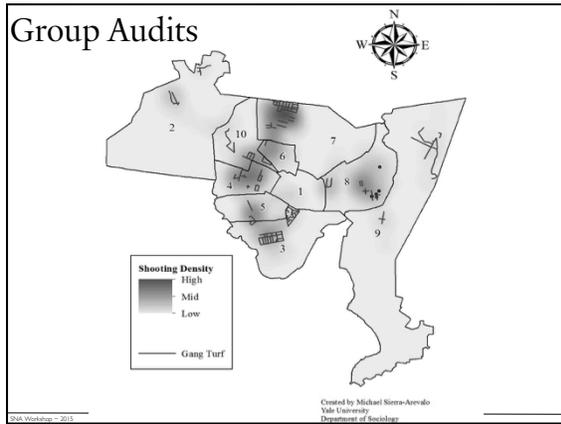
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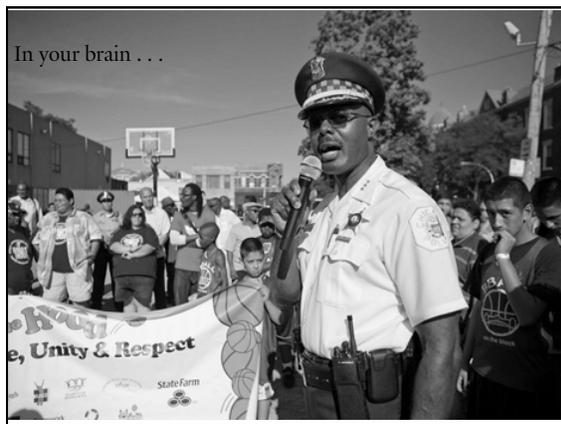
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